# THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK

Course Number: SW325 Instructor's Name: Michele A. Rountree, Ph.D.

Unique Number: 60360 Office Number: SSW 3.122E

Semester: Fall, 2015 Office Phone Number: 512-471-7160

Meeting Time: M/W 11:00-12:30 Office Hours: M/W 12:30-2:00 or by appointment

Classroom: SSW 2.130 E-mail: mrountree@mail.utexas.edu

Foundations of Social Justice: Values, Diversity, Power & Oppression

## **CULTURAL DIVERSITY IN THE UNITED STATES**

This course carries the flag for Cultural Diversity in the United States. Cultural Diversity courses are designed to increase your familiarity with the variety and richness of the American cultural experience. You should therefore expect a substantial portion of your grade to come from assignments covering the practices, beliefs, and histories of at least one U.S. cultural group that has experienced persistent marginalization.

## STANDARIZED COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is based the following assumptions: 1.) membership in a population-at-risk group (e.g., people of color, women, gay and lesbian persons) significantly influences an individual's life experiences, world view, and increases risk factors for exposure to discrimination, economic deprivation, and oppression; 2.) professional social work ethics and values demand culturally competent practices; 3.) it is necessary for students to learn to apply social justice approaches to influence assessment, planning, access to resources, intervention, and research; and 4.) professionals and programs have strategies to critically analyze distributive justice, human and civil rights, and global interconnections of oppression. There is an emphasis in this course on the impact of discrimination and oppression by individuals and society on people of culturally diverse backgrounds and orientations.

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

Upon completion of this course students will be able to:

- 1.) Critique and apply culturally competent and social justice approaches to influence assessment, planning, access to resources, intervention, and research;
- 2.) Demonstrate familiarity with the history and heritage of population-at-risk groups, including women and culturally diverse populations globally, as well as those prevalent in the southwestern region of the United States;
- 3.) Understand the social construction of race and ethnicity, gender, and sexual orientation;
- 4.) Examine the personal and professional use of self in ethical, culturally competent, and socially just social work practices and,
- 5.) Assess the impact of discrimination (e.g. racism, sexism, homophobia) and oppression on public policy, institutional structure, service delivery, and one's own role in promoting social and economic justice.

# **TEACHING METHODS**

Teaching involves a partnership between the instructor and the student in a collaborative and passionate commitment to the mutual learning process. My philosophy of teaching is to provide students with relevant content in the form of presentation, text, and instructional activities that assist students in the integration of the material. Within the field of social work, content delivered without its applicability to micro and macro level practice is irrelevant to the student that gravitates to the profession to be an agent of social change. Essentially, as an instructor I see my role as 1.) creating a safe learning environment that 2.) allows for the sharing of ideas, in-depth critical analysis and integration of the material.

#### **REQUIRED TEXTS AND MATERIALS**

Required Text:

Adams, M., Blumenfeld, W.J., Castaneda, R., Hackman, H.W., Petters, M.L., Zuniga, X. (Third Eds.). (2013). *Readings for diversity and social justice: An anthology on racism, sexism, anti-Semitism, heterosexism, classism, and ableism.* New York: Routledge.

Friere, P. (1970). Pedagogy of the Oppressed. New York: Continuum.

Text can be purchased at University Co-op, 2246 Guadalupe, 476-7211, website: http://www.universitycoop.com.

Weekly readings can be accessed on Canvas.

The instructor reserves the right to provide and/or assign additional reading to supplement the texts and reader.

#### **COURSE POLICIES**

- Social work students adhere to the Student Standards for Professional Conduct of the NASW
   Code of Ethics and assume responsibility for their conduct. Scholastic honesty and integrity are
   to be consistent social work values.
- 2. The instructor will comply with University guidelines regarding scholastic dishonesty, including plagiarism.
- 3. Social work practitioners respect others. Therefore, differences in values, opinions, and feelings of class members and guest speakers will be respected.
- 4. Punctuality and timeliness are important for social work practitioners. Class attendance is expected. Missing more than two classes will result in loss of a letter grade. It is your responsibility to sign the weekly attendance sheet. The instructor should be notified in advance of any planned absence and as soon as possible in the case of an unforeseen, serious emergency.
- 5. Students are expected to be active in the learning process, to do the assigned readings and participate in the class activities and discussions. If you do not have a personal computer with Internet access, there are computers available for your use at the SW Learning Resource Center (LRC), the Flawn Academic Center, campus and public libraries.
- 6. Assignments should be turned in at the beginning of class on the date they are due, barring serious, unforeseen medical illness or family emergencies. Late assignments will not be accepted.
- 7. The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association Sixth Edition (APA) is the style manual to be used by all students. The manual is available at the library or for purchase at the Co-op.

# **UNIVERSITY POLICIES**

#### The University of Texas Honor Code

The core values of The University of Texas at Austin are learning, discovery, freedom, leadership, individual opportunity, and responsibility. Each member of the university is expected to uphold these values through integrity, honesty, trust, fairness, and respect toward peers and community.

#### **Professional Conduct in Class**

The professor expects students to act like professionals in class. This means students should arrive on time for class, be prepared to participate in the class discussion, and show respect for one another's opinions. We will not, nor should we, always agree with one another. In this environment we should be exposed to diverse ideas and opinions, and sometime we will not agree with the ideas expressed by others. However, the professor does require that students engage one another with respect and professionalism.

## **Policy on Scholastic Dishonesty**

Students who violate University rules on scholastic dishonesty are subject to disciplinary penalties, including the possibility of failure in the course and/or dismissal from the University. Since such dishonesty harms the individual, all students, and the integrity of the University, policies on scholastic dishonesty will be strictly enforced. For further information, the student may refer to the Web Site of the Student Judicial Services, Office of the Dean of Students (http://www.utexas.edu/depts/dos/sjs/).

# **Documented Disability Statement**

Any student who requires special accommodations must obtain a letter that documents the disability from the Services for Students with Disabilities area of the Division of Diversity and Community Engagement (471-6259 voice or 471-4641 TTY for users who are deaf or hard of hearing). Present the letter to the professor at the beginning of the semester so that needed accommodations can be discussed. The student should remind the professor of any testing accommodations no later than five business days before an exam. For more information, visit <a href="http://www.utexas.edu/diversity/ddce/ssd/">http://www.utexas.edu/diversity/ddce/ssd/</a>.

# **Religious Holidays**

By UT Austin policy, students must notify the professor of a pending absence at least 14 days prior to the date of observance of a religious holy day. If the student must miss a class, an examination, a work assignment, or a project in order to observe a religious holy day, the professor will give the student an opportunity to complete the missed work within a reasonable time after the absence.

# **Use of E-Mail for Official Correspondence to Students**

Email is recognized as an official mode of university correspondence; therefore, students are responsible for reading their email for university and course-related information and announcements. Students are responsible to keep the university informed about changes to their e-mail address. Students should check their e-mail regularly and frequently—daily, but at minimum twice a week—to stay current with university-related communications, some of which may be time-sensitive. Students can find UT Austin's policies and instructions for updating their e-mail address at <a href="http://www.utexas.edu/its/policies/emailnotify.php">http://www.utexas.edu/its/policies/emailnotify.php</a>.

# Safety

As part of professional social work education, students may have assignments that involve working in agency settings and/or the community. As such, these assignments may present some risks. Sound choices and caution may lower risks inherent to the profession. It is the student's responsibility to be aware of and adhere to policies and practices related to agency and/or community safety. Students should notify the professor regarding any safety concerns.

## **Behavior Concerns Advice Line (BCAL)**

If students are worried about someone who is acting differently, they may use the Behavior Concerns Advice Line to discuss by phone their concerns about another individual's behavior. This service is provided through a partnership among the Office of the Dean of Students, the Counseling and Mental Health Center (CMHC), the Employee Assistance Program (EAP), and The University of Texas Police Department (UTPD). Call 512-232-5050 or visit <a href="http://www.utexas.edu/safety/bcal">http://www.utexas.edu/safety/bcal</a>.

## **Emergency Evacuation Policy**

Occupants of buildings on the UT Austin campus are required to evacuate and assemble outside when a fire alarm is activated or an announcement is made. Please be aware of the following policies regarding evacuation:

- Familiarize yourself with all exit doors of the classroom and the building. Remember that the nearest exit door may not be the one you used when you entered the building.
- If you require assistance to evacuate, inform the professor in writing during the first week of class.
- In the event of an evacuation, follow the professor's instructions.
- Do not re-enter a building unless you're given instructions by the Austin Fire Department, the UT Austin Police Department, or the Fire Prevention Services office.

#### **Electronics in Class**

Turn off and put away your cell phones before class begins.

## **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

# Active Learning Contract (10 points):

Cooperative, Active, Student-Directed Learning

The B.S.W. program is a rigorous program. It requires a high level of commitment from you with regard to your professional learning. In addition, it requires you to be: a.) the chair of your agenda, understanding that no one else can do your learning for you; b.) aware of external or internal distractions keeping you from the "here and the now" purpose and successful completion of this course; and c.) responsible for asking questions, finding information, and challenging yourself to facilitate your learning. The instructor will award half of the active learning points based upon observation, and students, based upon their own individual assessment, will award themselves the remaining points. *Turn in your active learning contract points with a 2 sentence explanation as to why you have earned those points on 11/30.* 

# **Expectations: Active Learning**

- Participate in an interactive educational process grounded in course readings. Content (e.g., readings and lecture material) and process (e.g., classroom experiences) as being interdependent and mutually enhancing. Both are necessary for an optimal learning experience.
- Active, cooperative learning is a requirement of this course. You will learn via listening, talking
  together, reading with a critical eye, and writing in response to what you read and experience.
  Your thoughtful contributions in each of these modes of active learning are an important aspect
  of the learning environment.
- Raise questions, express your viewpoints, and engage in small and large group discussions and experiential exercises.
- Participate in a professional manner with peers and instructor that includes respectfulness with regard to difference. If you have any questions or concerns about this requirement, please talk to me before you continue in the class.

In summary, the seminar process reflects an interdependent and reciprocal system of relationships among all the members of the learning community.

# Criteria for Evaluation:

- V Evidence that you have reflected upon and integrated material learned via readings, class, and field placement.
- V Degree to which your communication is relevant.
- V Evidence that you are present (mind, body, and spirit).

4

- V Attendance, students are expected to attend all classes.
- V Arrival on time to class.
- V Adherence to the NASW Code of Ethics (included in required reader).

# Personal Statement (7 points):

To assist you in beginning the course, write a three page essay that answers the following questions:

- 1. What life and work experiences have informed your decision to become a social worker (or given field)?
- 2. Has there been anything in particular happening present day either, locally, statewide, nationally or internationally that has influenced your pursuit for social justice?
- 3. What are your professional goals?
- 4. What adjustments will you have to make to meet the academic challenges of your program of study?
- 5. What resources (e.g., personal strengths, family/friend support, community support) will you draw upon to facilitate your success in the class and program?
- 6. Is changing the world possible? If so, how will you change the world?

# Criteria of Evaluation:

- √ Timely completion of the assignment.
- √ Adherence to the manuscript guidelines (attached).

Due: 9/2

# Reflections on the Readings (9 points total - 1 point for each reflection piece):

The reflections are your opportunity to use writing to integrate the course readings and clarify your thoughts before you write your position papers described below.

# Follow these steps:

- Read the assigned readings for the week.
- Reflect on what you have read.
- Write **your** thoughts, opinions, feelings related to the issues raised in the readings.
- Reflections on the readings do not need a reference page, however in the text please let the reader know what assigned reading or culmination of themes of different assigned readings you are reflecting upon.

1 page, typewritten, double-spaced, with 1-inch margins. Headings for each reflection should appear left aligned as shown below:

Last Name, First Name/Date/Reflection # (1-9)

# Criteria for Evaluation:

- √ Relevance to readings
- V Clarity and timely completion of the assignment (late reflections will not be accepted)
- √ Adhere to the manuscript guidelines (attached)

Due: 9/2, 9/9, 9/16, 9/30, 10/7, 10/14, 10/21, 10/28, 12/2

# Position Papers (9 total points - 1 point for each reflection piece):

The readings cover many controversial social issues related to diversity, power and oppression that impact the lives of your clients and their respective communities. Writing Position Papers will challenge you to critically evaluate and respond to ideas presented in the readings. As advocates for your clients, and as agents for social change, you will need to identify and be able to effectively argue your position on controversial issues with support of evidence.

Reflections on the readings is an informal assignment for the purpose of integrating the reading with your own ideas/experiences and to assist you in clarifying your thinking. A position paper is a formal paper in which you present an argument using a specified format. The importance of this assignment is for students to develop the capacity in identifying where they stand on an issue and to provide evidence to support their position.

# Guidelines for writing Position Papers:

Before writing your position paper, reflect on the readings. Then choose one issue discussed in the reading and articulate your position related to that issue.

#### Follow this format:

- Briefly identify the reading you are writing about;
- State the author's position to which you are responding (include page #);
- State your position (remember Position Papers are not a summary of the reading, but your response to issues raised in the readings);
- Support your position with evidence. You may draw supporting evidence from readings, from other professional, scholarly literature, personal and professional experience.
- Cite all sources used and include a reference list following APA format (see Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition).
- Include a reference page of all cited literature.

1 page, typewritten, double-spaced, with 1-inch margins. Headings for each reflection should appear left aligned as shown below:

Last Name, First Name/Date/Position # (1-9)

#### Criteria for Evaluation:

- V Format (whether you have followed guidelines described above)
- V Content (how clear and convincing your argument is supported by evidence)
- √ Writing Style (organization, clarity, grammar, punctuation)
- V Adherence to manuscript guidelines (see attachment)

Due: 9/2, 9/9, 9/16, 9/30, 10/7, 10/14, 10/21, 10/28, 12/2

# Culture Chest (10 points):

- Choose a small box for your "culture chest." Place inside, 5 items that represent your social
  identities (e.g., race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, ability, religion, social class,
  nationality, age, size) that have influenced your worldview or behavior. These items might
  include photographs, pieces of art, jewelry, piece of clothing, or anything you believe has
  significant influence on how you perceive and behave in the world.
- Decorate the outside of your box with 5 images (e.g., pictures, drawings, words or phrases) that describe how you think others view your social identities identities (e.g., race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, ability, religion, social class, nationality, age, size) and have treated you based on these social identities.
- Be mindful of time while presenting your culture box so others also have an opportunity to do so within a timely manner.

# Criteria for evaluation:

- √ Thoughtful contents inside the culture chest (4 points);
- V Thoughtful decoration of the outside of the culture chest (3 points); and
- √ Sharing of the culture chest during class, including your description of how each item relates to a specific social group membership (3 points)

Due: 9/21 & 9/23

Group Assignment: Critical Analysis and Strategic Action Paper (35 Points)

During the course of this seminar, the readings, lectures, videos, and class discussions have touched on many pressing social justice issues. The purposes of the paper are to:

- Assist in your integration of the course content
- Sharpen your critical analysis skills
- Give you practice in progressing from the critical analysis and identification of a social problem to formulating a viable social action plan
- Assist you in seeing past the limited personal problem focus of social work practice and help you
  identify the broader, structural, ecosystemic factors that compromise the well-being of
  individuals, families, and communities
- Give you an opportunity to work within a group

At a minimum, excluding the title and reference page, the length of the paper should be no less than 15 pages and no more than 20 pages. On 10/14/10, groups are required to submit to the instructor a 1 paragraph summary describing the topic of the paper. As the professor, I reserve the right to award differentially weighted grades on the group project based on the contribution of the group members to the paper and presentation. If an individual student's performance is consistently below par jeopardizing the quality of the overall group's work then the student will be graded accordingly. Your paper should include the following sections:

- a. <u>Abstract:</u> Provide a brief, comprehensive summary of the contents of the paper, it allows readers to survey the contents.
- b. Statement of Purpose: Define the problem, including who is impacted and how.
- c. <u>Literature Review</u>: Integrate and summarize the existing literature on this social issue. At a minimum, you must search the Social Science Abstracts and cite at least 10 scholarly articles on the topic.
- d. <u>Critical Analysis of the Problem</u>: Evaluate the credibility of the evidence presented in the literature review by addressing the following critical questions:
  - What is the evidence that the problem is really a cause for societal concern?
  - Who is presenting this evidence? Where are they coming from?
  - What evidence is being omitted from both argument and counter argument?
  - How does this make sense in an ecosystemic context?
  - How might this problem be assessed or addressed if it were viewed as an intrapersonal problem?
  - How might this problem be assessed and addressed if it were viewed as a structural, societal problem?
- e. <u>Strategic Action Plan:</u> Based upon your critical analysis of the problem, outline a social action plan (praxis) on a micro, mezzo and macro level.

#### Criteria for evaluation:

- √ Coherent description of the problem
- √ Quality of synthesis of relevant literature
- V Quality of critical analysis, including balanced discussion of opposing viewpoints
- V Clarity and viability of social action plan
- V Adherence to manuscript guidelines (see attachment)

Due: 11/30

<u>Poster Session & Handouts (20 points)</u> <u>Posters & Presentation (15 of the 20 points)</u> The purpose of the poster session is to share with your classmates information that is important for social workers to know about the social justice issue your group has analyzed. Just as you would in a professional conference poster session, your group will prepare a poster (3-Fold/36" high/48' wide [unfolded]) with print and graphics highlighting the findings from your paper. The poster should have 3 sections:

- Left Panel: The Social Justice Issue Defined
- Middle Panel: Existing theory/research, including prominent proponents and opponents.
- Right Panel: Social Action Plan

#### Criteria of Evaluation:

Your poster session will be evaluated based on the extent to which you maximize the medium of verbal/non-verbal communication, visual presentation to captivate and educate your audience about the social justice issue and how it might be addressed.

# Handouts (5 of the 20 points)

The purpose of this assignment is to share what the group has learned and to educate your colleagues about the social justice issue. Present a 1 page, 2-sided handout and bring copies for the class and instructor.

- Front: a description of the social justice issue with proper citations.
- <u>Back:</u> an annotated bibliography of the 10 most useful sources related to this issue (include APA style reference with a 2-3 sentence description of each article).

## Criteria for Evaluation:

Your handout will be evaluated based on:

- V Clarity of description of the social justice issue.
- V Whether the theorists included are the most salient theorists.
- V The importance of the journal articles chosen to include in your annotated bibliography and the extent to which the key content of the article is summarized.

Due: 11/9, 11/11, 11/16, 11/18

# **GRADING**

Grades will be assigned according to the cumulative number of points the student has earned on the required assignments:

### **GRADING SCALE**

94.0 and Above	Α
90.0 to 93.999	A-
87.0 to 89.999	B+
84.0 to 86.999	В
80.0 to 83.999	B-
77.0 to 79.999	C+
74.0 to 76.999	С
70.0 to 73.999	C-
67.0 to 69.999	D+
64.0 to 66.999	D
60.0 to 63.999	D-
Below 60.0	F

# **COURSE SCHEDULE**

Complete reading assignment for each date before coming to class. Bolded readings are required readings for each week, un-bolded readings are recommended.

DATE	DESCRIPTION	ASSIGNED READING	ASSIGNMENT DUE
Week 1 8/26	<ul> <li>Introductions</li> <li>Overview: Course Themes</li> <li>In-Class Exercises</li> <li>Course Requirements</li> </ul>	Syllabus NASW Code of Ethics	
Week 2 8/31	<ul> <li>Labeling</li> <li>Cycle of         Socialization</li> <li>Common Ground</li> <li>In-Class Group         Exercises</li> </ul>	Texts: Adams et al. (2013), 3 <sup>nd</sup> edition pp. 1-21 Friere (1970), Chapter 1  Canvas: Applebaum (2015), E1/E6 Alexander (2013), A1,A4 Andersen et al. (2003), pp. 71-86 Anderson (2011), pp. 250-268 Baldor (2011), pp. A2 Beck (2015), D2 Cass (2012), pp. A1, A8 Charlton (2013), A6 DeParle (2012), A5 Eaton (2013), A1, A6 Friere (1990), 3-9. Galambos (2008), pp. 1-5 Jensen (1998-followup), 1-3. Liptak & Baker (2013), A1, A10 McIntosh (1988), 94-105. Parker(2013), A1, A6 Pershing (2010), A12 Pharr (1988), 53-65. Recio (2013), A6 Yaccino (2012), A7	Personal Statement Reflection on Readings Position Paper
Week 3 9/7	Power, Privilege &     Oppression:     Conceptual     Frameworks and     Theoretical     Perspectives     In-Group Exercise	Texts: Adams et. al (2013), 3rd ed., pp. 21-56 Friere (1970), Chapter 2  Canvas: Anderson (2010) Associated Press (2002), pp.1-2. Associated Press (2015), A5 Austin Statesman (2013), A14 Belkin (2015), A4	

9/9	<ul> <li>Cultural Norms,         Values &amp; Role         Expectations related         to Identity and         Oppression</li> <li>Cross-Cultural         Empathy</li> <li>In-Group Exercise</li> </ul>	Buchholz (2013), D1, D4, D5 Caruso (2015), A3 Chang, J. (2013), pp. A1, A6 Delgado-Romero (2003), pp.119-125. Gamboa (2010), A6 Gandara (2013), B1, B3 Gonzalez (2005), pp. 137-145 Grossman (2010), A8 Hafner (2012), A7 Johnson (2001), pp.15-41, 96-116. Krentzman (2008), pp. 7-31. Locklear (2012), pp. 152-159 Semple (2012), A1 Teunis (2007), pp.263-275 Waller (2001), 290-297	Readings Position Reflection on Paper
Week 4 9/14 9/16	Specific Identity     Constructs and     Populations-at-Risk:     Sexual Orientation,     Heterosexism,     Homophobia &     Transgender     Oppression	Text: Adams (2013), (3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition) pp. 373-459  Canvas: Agren (2010), A1 Associated Press (2013), C10 Barr (2010), A3 Bearak,(2010), A4 Buffie (2011), pp. 986-990 Douglas (2015), A9 Eaton (2015), A1/A6 Gartrell (2005), pp. 518-524. Goodstein (1/10/2013), A4 Koblin (2015), D5 Lindell (2015), A1/A6 Nir (2012), A20 Oppenheimer (2010), A14 Parussini (2015), A6 Roser (2015), B1/B8 Vogt (2015), A5 Wolf (2015), A8 Willis (2004), pp.115-132.	Reflection on Readings Position Paper (5 ) Critical Analysis Topics of Interest
Week 5 9/21	<ul> <li>Multiple Social Identities</li> <li>Presentation: Culture Boxes</li> </ul>		Culture Box
9/23	<ul><li>Multiple Social Identities</li><li>Presentation:</li></ul>		Culture Box

	Culture Boxes		
Week 6 9/28	Specific Identity     Constructs and     Populations at Risk:     Race and Racism	Text: Adams (2013), (3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition), pp. 65-139 Friere (1970), Chapter 3  Canvas: Baldus (2008), p.555 Beach (2010), A1, A6. Bronson (2010), pp.1-9. D'Angelo (2009) Doolittle (2015), E4 Eaton (2015), A1/A6	
9/30		Miller (2008) Montgomery (2015), A8 O'Neal Parker (2010), A7 Preston (2015), A2 Root (2000), 628-639 Rothenberg (2004), pp. 226, 233-235,237,239,242,248-249. Sainz (2013), A15 Salter (2015), A6 Smith (2005), pp. 317-324 Smith (2015), A8 Stewart (2012), pp. 11-27. Tavernise (2013), A2 Walsh (2015), A1/A23 Wermund (2013), A1,A9 Yee (2013), A21 Yen (2013), pp. A14 Zetzer (2005), pp.3-16	Reflections on Readings Position Paper
Week 7 10/5	Specific Identity     Constructs and     Populations-at-Risk:     Gender and Sexism	Text: Adams (2013) (3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition), pp. 317-371 Friere (1970), Chapter 4  Canvas: Angier (2005), pp.1-5. Antilla (2013), F2 Baldor(2013), A2 Ball (2013), A1, A10 (more next page) Batrawy (2012), A4 Blood et al. (1983), pp. 181-187. Ferguson (2010), pp. A1, A6 Insight (2010), pp.1-28. Lieberman (1997), pp.545-558	
10/7		Miller and Dobuzinskis (2012), pp. 1-4 Norland (2010), A6, A13. Szymanski (2005), pp. 355-360. Washington Post (2010), pp. A10 Zhao (2004), pp. 1-6.	Reflection on Readings Position Paper

Week 8 10/12	Specific Identity     Constructs and     Populations-at-Risk:     Class, Classism	Text: Adams (2013), 3 <sup>nd</sup> edition, pp.141-228  Canvas: Alderman (2013), A18 Alter (2005) Bhattarai (2005), 276-298 Cerojana (2013), D7 Chang (2015), B6 Daley (2013), A12 Danielson (2011), 289-320 D'Innocenzio (2015), A15 Distelberg (2009), 79-106 Edelstein (2013) Gosselin (2004), pp. 1-12 Hanratty (2006), 603-621 Howard (2011), 157-176 Krugman, (2002), pp.1-2. Ladson-Billings (2006), pp.3-12 Lawrence (2007), 299-316 LeBlanc (2013), D1, D6 Lim (2015), B1/B3 Lindell (May 22, 2013), B5 Luo (2010), A11 Mayer (2003), 197-217 Nam (2008), 42-50 Redfield (2005), 67-74 Scharrer (2010) Sparshott (2015), A3 Sullivan (2013) Tan, C. (2010) A8. Tiehen (2013) Urban Institute (2013), 1-3 Vohra-Gupta (2012), p.1-9. Yip (2013), F7	Reflection on Readings Position Paper  One paragraph description of proposed topic for the Critical Analysis Paper for Group
Week 9 10/19	Specific Identity     Constructs and     Populations-at-Risk:     Religion	Text: Adams et. al (2013), 3 <sup>nd</sup> edition, pp. 229-315  Canvas: Babar (2013), pp. A7 Capuzzo (2008), pp. 1-2. Cloud (2004), pp.285-306. Greenfield (2011), pp.1317-1369. Herf (2007), pp. 575-600.	

10/21		Hijab Brochure Hui (2013),A2 Poynting (2006), pp. 365-391. Schlosser (2003), 44-51.	Reflections on Readings Position Paper
Week 10 10/26	<ul> <li>Specific Identity         Constructs and         Populations-at-Risk:         Ableism     </li> </ul>	Adams et. al (2013), 3 <sup>nd</sup> edition, pp. 461-534, 535-588  Canvas: Associated Press (2013), B1,B9 Bennett (2004)	
10/28	• Ageism	Gross (2010), 3 Hinrichsen (2010), 735-743 Huang (2012), pp. 1-8. Hughes (2008), pp. 1-3. Jordan (2010), A3 Kirchner (2008), pp 349-352. Lindell (2012), B1, B4 May (2005) Nelson (2005), pp. 207-218. Schuldberg (2005), pp. 441-455. Solis (2006), pp.146-153. Stobbe (2013), pp.A5	Reflection on Readings Position Paper
Week 11			
11/2	Activism and Taking Care of Self		
11/4	NO CLASS GROUPS WORK ON FINAL PRESENTATION & PAPER		
Week 12			
11/9	<ul> <li>Critical Analysis and Strategic Action Poster Presentation</li> <li>(2)</li> </ul>		
11/11	<ul> <li>Critical Analysis and Strategic Action Poster Presentation (2)</li> </ul>		

Week 13 11/16	<ul> <li>Critical Analysis and Strategic Action Poster Presentations (2)</li> <li>Critical Analysis and</li> </ul>		
	Strategic Action Poster Presentations (2)		
Week 14 11/23	<ul> <li>Community Efforts working Towards Social Justice</li> </ul>		
11/25	<ul> <li>Visit to LBJ Museum or Attend Social Justice Event During the Semester</li> </ul>		
Week 15 11/30	Alliance Building	Text: Adams et al. (2013), (3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition), 589-645  Canvas: Broido & Reason (2005), 17-28.	Cooperative Learning Form
12/2	<ul> <li>Resistance to         Oppression</li> <li>Student Reflections</li> </ul>	Evans (2005), pp.43-54.  Homan (2004) hooks (1995), pp. 263-272.  Kivel (1996), pp. 224-227.  Langston (1992), pp. 110-121.  Pittelman (2005) Reason, Scales, Millar (2005), pp. 55-66. Rothenberg (2004), pp. 598-604, 609-612.  Smith (2010), pp. 541-549.  Williams (2000), pp. 509-517.	Critical Analysis & Strategic Action Paper Reflections on Readings Position Pape  Turn in your active learning contract points with a 2 sentence explanation as to why you have earned those points.

# Bibliography

Adams, M., Blumenfeld, W.J., Castaneda, R., Hackman, H.W., Peters, M.L., Zuniga, X., (Eds.) (2000). Readings for diversity and social justice: An anthology on racism, sexism, anti-Semitism, heterosexism, classism, and ableism. New York: Routledge.

Agren, D. (2010, August 11). Court says all Mexican states must honor gay marriages. New York Times, A5. Alderman, L. (April 21, 2013). Greek schoolchildren fighting hunger, Austin American-Statesman, p. A18.

- Alexander, K. (2013, March 11). Minority leaders wary of career-tech proposal, Austin American-Statesman, A1, A4.
- Alter, J. (2005, September 19). The other America: An enduring shame. Newsweek, 43-48.
- Anderson, E. (2011). Updating the outcome: Gay athletes, straight teams, and coming out in educationally based sports teams. Gender & Society, 25, 250-268. doi: 10.1177/0891243210396872
- Andersen, Margaret, L. & Collins, P.H. (2003). Race, Class, and Gender: An Anthology. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Anderson, S. K., & Middleton, V. A. (2010). Explorations in diversity: Examining privilege and oppression in a multicultural society (2nd ed.): Brooks/Cole-Cengage Learning.
- Angier, N., Chang, K. (2005, January 24). Gray matter and sexes: A gray area scientifically. New York Times, pp.1-5.
- Antilla, S. (April 7, 2013). Women still face Wall Street bias, Austin American-Statesman, p. F2.
- Appelbaum, B. (2015, July 26). Dallas moves subsidy families into expensive neighborhoods. Austin American-Statesman, E1/E6.
- Associated Press (2002, October 3). Minority children's injuries prompt more suspicion, study finds. New York Times. Retrieved from
  - http://www.nytimes.com/2.../02 ABUS.html? to days head lines = &page wanted = print &position = to the print &position
- Associated Press, (2013, February 23). More older workers start to own businesses, Austin American-Statesman, B1, B9.
- Associated Press. (May 26, 2013). Saying he's not afraid, gay player rejoins MLS, Austin American-Statesman, p. C10.
- Associated Press. (2015, July 14). Committee backs end to gay-leader ban. The Wall Street Journal, A5.
- Austin American-Statesman. (May 12, 2013) Mariela Castro leads gay rights march, p. A14.
- Babar, Z. (2013, March 11). Christian protesters march after Muslims burn homes, Austin American-Statesman, A7.
- Baldor, L.C. and Werner, E. (2011, July 23). Obama signature ends 'don't ask, don't tell'. Austin American-Statesman, pp.A2.
- Baldor, L. C. (January 25, 2013). Ability, not gender, to decide combat roles, Austin American-Statesman, A2.
- Baldus, D.C., Brain, J., Weiner, N.A. & Woodworth, G. (2008). Evidence of racial discrimination in the use of the death penalty: A story from southwest Wrkansas (1990-2005) with special reference to the case of death row inmate Frank Williams, Jr. Retrieved 25 August, 2013 from http://heinonline.org
- Ball, A. (2013). Texas abortion bill follows national trend. Austin American-Statesman, A1/A10.
- Barr, M. (2010, October 9). Bullied students' suicides spark lawsuits in Ohio. Austin American-Statesman,
- Bartrawy, A. (2012, June 9). Mob attackes women protesting sex assault, Austin American-Statesman, A4. Beach, P. (2010, August 15). Black in Austin: Students at UT record oral histories of about 100 local African Americans. Austin American-Statesman, A1, A6.
- Bearak, B. (2010, May 19). Gay couple, arrested after engagement ceremony, are convicted of indecency in Malawi. The New York Times, A4.
- Beck, M. (2015, August 4). Advocates speak on mental illness. The Wall Street Journal, D2.
- Belkin, D. (2015, May 22). Student debt: 2016 hot topic. The Wall Street Journal, A4.
- Bennett, L., & Coles, G. J. (January 21, 2004). The cost of marriage inequality to gay, lesbian, and bisexual seniors. Washington, DC: Human Rights Campaign Foundation.
- Bhattarai, G.R., Duffy, P.A, & Raymond, J. (2005). Use of food pantries and food stamps in low-income households in the United States. The Journal of Consumer Affairs, 39(2), 276-298.
- Blood, P., Tuttle, A., Lakey, G. (1983). Understanding and fighting sexism: A call to men. From Off their Backs.....and on Our Own Two Feet, Philadephia: New Society Publishers, 181-187.
- Broido, E.M. & Reason, R. D. (2005). The development of social justice attitudes and actions: An overview of current understanding. New Directions for Student Services, 110, 17-28.
- Bronson, P. and Merryman, A. (2009, September 5). See baby discriminate. Newsweek. Retrieved from http://www.newsweek.com/2009/09/04/see-babydiscriminate.print.html

- Buchholz, B. (April 14, 2013). 'A Beacon for Austin': Charles Akins stood tall for dignity and calm during the scary days of school desegregation, Austin American-Statesman, pp. D1, D4, D5.
- Buffie, W.C. (2011). Public health implications of same-sex marriage. American Journal of Public Health, 101(6). 986-990.
- Capuzzo, J. (2008, January 10). At Jewish cemetery, vandals strike on larger scale, New York Times, pp. 1-2. Caruso, D.B. (2015, August 10). Many U.S. businesses ignore wage mandates. Austin American-Statesman,
- Cass, C. (2012, August 10). Higher taxes for health law are coming, but who pays? Associated Press, pp. A1, A8.
- Cerojano, T. (2013, January 2). From a Manila slum emerges a ballerina, Austin-American Statesman, D7.
- Chang, J. (2015, July 26). Same-sex couples offered benefits. Austin American-Statesman, B6.
- Charlton, A. (May 19, 2013). French president signs gay marriage bill into law, Austin American-Statesman, A6.
- Cloud, D.L. (2004). "To veil the threat of terror": Afghan women and the clash of civilizations in the imagery of the U.S. war on terrorism. Quarterly Journal of Speech, 90(3), 285-306.
- Daley, S. (April 21, 2013). Danes rethink generous welfare state, Austin American-Statesman, p. A12.
- D'Angelo, R., & Douglas, H. (2009). Taking sides: Clashing views in race and ethnicity (7th ed.): McGraw-Hill.
- Danielson, C., Klerman, J.A., Andrews, M. & Krimm, D. (2011). Asset and reporting policies in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. Journal of Economic and Social Measurement, 36(4), 289-320.
- Delgado-Romero, E.A. (2003). No Parece: The privilege and prejudice inherent in being a light-skinned Latino without an accent. In Anderson, S. & Middleton, V.A. Explorations in privilege, oppression, and diversity. Canada: Thomson.
- DeParle, J. (2012, December 23). Education no magic carpet for poorer kids. Austin American-Statesman, A5.Distelberg, B., McElroy, J.M. & Weir, G.R. (2009). Exploratory study of payday lending: A human ecology evaluation. Journal of Personal Finance, 8, 79-106.
- D'Innocenzio, A. (2015, May 24). For many, calling in sick is a luxury. Austin American-Statesman, A15. Distelberg, B., McElroy, J.M. & Weir, G.R. (2009). Exploratory study of payday lending: A human ecology evaluation. Journal of Personal Finance, 8, 79-106.
- Doolittle, T.T. (2015, July 26). Your skin color matters when dealing with police. Austin American-Statesman, E4.
- Douglas, J. (2015, May 26). Ireland to hasten same-sex marriage law. The Wall Street Journal, A9.
- Eaton, T. (2013, July 26). Holder intends to fight Texas. Austin American-Statesman, A1/A6.
- Eaton, T. (2015, August 6). Court: Voter ID law discriminatory. Austin American-Statesman, A1/A6.
- Edelstein, S. (February 8, 2013). Child poverty rates are especially high in small cities. The Atlantic.

  Retrieved from http://www.theatlanticcities.com/jobs-and-economy/2013/02/child-poverty-rates-are-especially-high-small-cities/4642/
- Evans, N., Broido, E. (2005). Encouraging the development of social justice attitudes and actions in heterosexual students, New Directions for Student Services, 110, pp. 43-54.
- Ferguson, A. (2010, September 21). For Afghan families under pressure, some girls will be boys. Austin American-Statesman, A1, A6.
- Friere, P. (1970). Pedagogy of the Oppressed. New York: Continuum.
- Friere, P. (1990). A critical understanding of social work. Journal of Progressive Human Services, 1, 3-9.
- Galambos, C. (2008). A dialogue on social justice. Journal of Social Work Education, 44(2), 1-5. Council on Social Work Education, Inc.
- Gamboa, S. (2010, October 31). Study: Immigrants recover jobs faster than U.S.-born citizens but lose pay. Austin American-Statesman, A6.
- Gandara, R. (2013, June 18). 3 area churches cut ties to Boy Scouts. Austin American-Statesman, B1/B3.
- Gartrell, N., Deck, A., Rodas, C., Peyser, H., & Banks, A. (2005, October). The national lesbian family study: 4. interviews with the 10-year-old children. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 75(4), 518-524.
- Gonzalez, G. (2005). Acculuration and identity: Intra-ethnic distinctions among Mexican Americans. In Anderson, S.K. & Middleton, V.A. Explorations in Privilege, Oppression, and Diversity. Canada Thomson: Brooks/Cole.

- Goodstein, L. (January 10, 2013). Cathedral OKs gay nuptials, Austin American-Statesman, p. A4.
- Gosselin, P. (2004, December 30). How just a handful of setbacks sent the Ryans tumbling out of prosperity, Los Angeles Times, pp. 1-12.
- Greenfield (2011). International law, religious limitations, and cultural sensitivity: The Park51 mosque at ground zero. Emory International Law Review, 25.1317-1369.
- Gross, J. (2010, September). We need to fight age bias. AARP Bulletin, 3.
- Grossman, C.L. (2010, September 28). Americans have big picture on religion. USA Today, 8A.
- Hafner, K. (2012, August 12). States' data surprising on who picks assisted suicide, why. New York Times, A4.
- Hanratty, M.J. (2006). Has the food stamp program become more accessible? Impacts of recent changes in reporting requirements and asset eligibility limits. Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 25(3), 603-621. doi: 10.1002/pam.20193
- Herf, J. (2007). Comparative perspectives on anti-Semitism, radical anti-Semitism in the Holocaust and American white racism, Journal of Genocide Research, 9(4), pp. 575-600.
- Hinrichsen, G. A., Kietzman, K. G., Alkema, G. E., Bragg, E. J., Hensel, B. K., Miles, T. P., . . . Zerzan, J. (2010). Influencing public policy to improve the lives of older Americans. The Gerontologist, 50(6), 735-743.
- Homan, M. S. (2004). Promoting community change: Making it happen in the real world (3rd ed.): Brooks/Cole-Thompson Learning.
- hooks, b. (1995). Killing rage: Ending racism. NY: Henry Holt & Company, pp.263-272.
- Howard, L.L. (2011). Does food insecurity at home affect non-cognitive performance at school? A longitudinal analysis of elementary student classroom behavior. Economics of Education Review, 30(1), 157-176.
- Huang, D.L., Rosenberg, D.E., Simonovich, S.D. & Belza, B. (2012). Food access patterns and barriers among midlife and older adults with mobility disabilities. Journal of Aging Research, 1-8.
- Hughes, J. (2008, July 6th). Playgrounds that welcome wheelchairs, New York Times, pp. 1-3.
- Hui, S. (May 26, 2013). Anti-Muslim actions rise after killing, Austin American-Statesman, p. A2.
- Insight. (2010, Spring). Lifting as We Climb: Women of Color, Wealth, and America's Future, 1-28.
- Jenson, R. (1998). White privilege shapes the U.S. University of Texas, School of Journalism.
- Jenson, R. (1999). More thoughts on why system of white privilege is wrong. University of Texas, School of Journalism.
- Johnson, A.G. (2001). Privilege, power and difference. Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill.
- Jordan, M. (2010, October 16). Latino aging stumps experts. The Wall Street Journal, A3.
- Kirchner, C., Gerber, E. G., Smith, B.C. (2008). Designed to deter: Community barriers to physical activity for people with visual or motor impairments. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 34(4), 349-352.
- Kivel, P. (1996). In uprooting racism: How white people can work for racial justice. Philadelphia: New Society Publishers.
- Koblin, J. (2015, July 26). Sensitive balance a challenge for "I am Cait." Austin American-Statesman, D5.
- Krentzman, A. M., Townsend, A. L. (2008). Review of multidisciplinary measures of cultural competence for use in social work education. In Journal of Social Work Education 44.2 (pp.7-31). Council on Social Work Education, Inc.
- Krugman, P. (2002, November 22). The Sons Also Rise. New York Times. Retrieved November 22, 2002 from http://www.nytimes.com/2002/11/22/opinion/22KRUG,html?todaysheadlines
- Langston, D. (1992). Tired of the monopoly? In M.L. Andersen & P. Hill Collins (Eds.) Race, Class, and Gender: An Anthology. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Lawrence, E.C. & Elliehausen, G. (2007). A comparative analysis of payday loan customers. Contemporary Economic Policy, 26(2), 299-316. doi:10.1111/j.1465-7287.2007.00068.x
- LeBlanc, P. (2013, July 14). Back on My Feet helps some of Austin's homeless residents find a new path. Austin American-Statesman, D1-D6.
- Lieberman, L. (1997). Gender and the deconstruction of the race concept. American Anthropologist, 99(3), 545-558.
- Lim, A. (2015, July 27). Austin seeks new 'fair housing' fixes. Austin American-Statesman, B1/B3.

- Lindell, C. (2012, June 30). Ruling: Workers must show proof of age discrimination, Austin-American Statesman, B1, B4.
- Lindell, C. (May 22, 2013). Reform bill rejecting Medicaid growth OK'd, Austin American-Statesman, p. B5.
- Lindell, C. (2015, August 6). Paxton faces contempt over marriage ban. Austin American-Statesman, A1/A6.
- Liptak, A. and Baker, P. (2013, March 28). Justices express doubts about 1996 marriage act. Austin American-Statesman, A10.
- Locklear, E.A. (2012). Native American mascot controversy and mass media involvement: How the media play a role in promoting racism through Native American athletic imagery. Explorations, 152-159.
- Luo, M. (2010, September 12). Homeless family numbers soar in sour economy. Austin American-Statesman, A11.
- May, G. E., & Raske, M. B. (2005). Ending disability discrimination: strategies for social workers: Pearson Allyn and Bacon.
- Mayer, R. (2003). Payday Loans and Exploitation. Public Affairs Quarterly, 17(3), 197-217.
- McIntosh, P. (1988). White male privilege and male privilege: A personal account of coming to see correspondences through work in Women's Studies. This essay is excerpted from Working Paper 189. Paper presented Virginia Women's Studies Association Conference, Richmond, VA, April, 1986.
- Miller, J., & Garran, A. M. (2008). Racism in the United States: Implications for the helping professions: Brooks/Cole-Thomson Learning.
- Miller, K. & Dobuzinskis, C. (2012, August 16). New BLS data confirm unequal access to paid leave among U.S. workers. Institute for Women's Policy Research, pp. 1-4.
- Montgomery, D. (2015, July 26). Jail death might lead to disciplinary action. Austin American-Statesman, A8.
- Nam, Y. & Jung, H.J. (2008). Welfare reform and older immigrants: Food stamp program participation and food insecurity. The Gerontologist, 48(1), 42-50.
- NASW Code of Ethics. (August 14, 2005). Retrieved from http://www.socialworkers.org/pubs/code/code.asp.
- Nelson, T.D. (2005). Ageism: Prejudice against our feared future self. Journal of Social Issues, 61, 207-221.
- Nir, S.M. (2012, July 25). For money or for fun, they live out loud on a transgender runway, The New York Times, p. A20.
- O'Neal Parker, L. and Shear, M.D. (2010, July 30). Fired USDA official regards tumult as teachable moment. Austin American-Statesman, A7.
- Oppenheimer, M. (2010, June 5). A gay Catholic voice against same-sex marriage. The New York Times, A14.
- Parker, A. & Martin, J. (2013, June 28). Senate passes immigration bill. Austin American-Statesman, A1/A6.
- Parussini, G. (2015, July 9). Gays in India, fearing arrest, fall prey to online predators. The Wall Street Journal, A6.
- Pershing, B. (2010, July 24). Senator: Whites are marginalized. Houston Chronicle, A12.
- Pharr, S. (1988). Homophobia, a weapon of sexism. Inverness, CA: Chardon Press.
- Pittelman, K., ResourceGeneration, & Hein, M. (2005). Classified: How to stop hiding your privilege and use it for social change: Soft Skull Press.
- Poynting, S., Mason, V. (2006). "Tolerance, freedom, justice and peace"?: Britain, Australia and anti-Muslim racism since 11 September 2001, Journal of Intercultural Studies, 27(4), 365-391.
- Preston, J. (2015, July 26). Judge orders immigrant kids, mothers released. Austin American-Statesman, A2.
- Reason, R. D., Scales, T.C. & Millar, E.A.R. (2005). Encouraging the development of racial justice allies. New Directions for Student Services, 110, 55-66.
- Recio, M. (2013, February 16). Museum to celebrate triumph, pain of African-American history, Austin American-Statesman, A6.
- Redfield, S. (2005). Understanding and addressing the challenges of job loss for low-wage workers. Economic Perspectives, 29(2), 67-74.
- Root, M. (2000). How we divide the world. Philosophy of Science, 67, S628-S639.
- Roser, M.A. (2015, August 6). Critics decry cuts to therapy. Austin American-Statesman, B1/B8.
- Rothenberg, P.S. (2004). Race, Class, and Gender in the United States: An Integrated Study. (Sixth Edition) New York: Worth Publishers.

- Sainz, A. (2013). Confederate heroes' names taken off parks, Austin American-Statesman, A15.
- Salter, J. & Suhr, J. (2015, August 10). March commemorates Michael Brown slaying. Austin American-Statesman, A6.
- Scharrer, G. (January 12, 2010). Texas ranks last in the nation on food stamps, Houston Chronicle. Retrieved from http://www.chron.com/disp/story.mpl/metropolitan/6811169.html
- Schlosser, L.Z. (2003). Christian privilege: Breaking a sacred taboo. Journal of Multicultural Counseling and Development, 31, 44-51.
- Schuldberg, J (2005). It is easy to make judgements if it's not familiar: The use of simulation kits to develop self-awareness and reduce ageism. Journal of Social Work Education, 41(3), 441-453.
- Semple, K. (2012, August 22). Lawsuit adds to agency's problems. Austin-American Statesman, p. A3.
- Smith, D. B. (2005). Racial and ethnic health disparities and the unfinished civil rights agenda. Health Affairs, 24(2), 317-324.
- Smith, L. & Redington, R.M. (2010). Lessons from the experiences of white antiracist activists. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 41(6), 541-549.
- Smith, M. (2015, July 26). Mourners gather in Illinois for Sandra Bland's funeral. Austin American-Statesman, A8.
- Solis, S. (2006). I'm "coming out" as disabled, but I'm "staying in" to rest: Reflecting on elected and imposed segregation, Equity & Excellence, 39, pp. 146-153.
- Sparshott, J. (2015, July 29). Rising rents outpace wages in wide swaths of the U.S. The Wall Street Journal,
- Stewart, T.L., Latu, I.M., Branscombe, N.R., Phillips, N.L. & Denney, H.T. (2012). White privilege awareness and efficacy to reduce racial inequality improve white Americans' attitudes toward African Americans. Journal of Social Issues, 681), 11-27.
- Stobbe, M. (2013). More middle-age women dying from drugs. Austin American-Statesman, A5.
- Sullivan, B. (2013). For many US households, bank account is a luxury. CNBC. Retrieved February 25, 2015 from http://www.cnbc.com/id/100661088#
- Szymanski, D.M. (2005). Heterosexism and sexism as correlates of psychological distress in lesbians. Journal of Counseling & Development, 83(3), 355-360.
- Tan, C. (2010, May 21). Wealth gap between whites, blacks widens, researchers say. Austin American-Statesman, A8.
- Tavernise, S. (May 19, 2013). Study: Living in U.S. takes toll on immigrants' health, Austin American-Statesman, p. A2.
- Teunis, N. (2007). Sexual objectification and the construction of whiteness in the gay male community. Culture, Health & Sexuality, 9(3), 263-275.
- The Institute of Islamic Information and Education (III&E). The Question of Hijab: Suppression or Liberation? Reproduced in electronic from Islamic Academy for Scientific Research.
- Tiehen, L., Jolliffe, D. & Smeeding, T. (2013). The effect of SNAP on poverty. Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management. Retrieved from http://www.appam.org/assets/1/7/The\_Effect\_of\_SNAP\_on\_Poverty.pdf
- Urban Institute (2013). Child poverty rates are especially high in small cities. Retrieved April 4, 2013: http://www.theatlanticcities.com/jobs-and-economy/2013/02child-poverty-rates-are-especia
- Vogt, H. (2015, July 24). Vocal antigay faction urges president to avoid advocacy. The Wall Street Journal, A5.
- Vohra-Gupta, S. (2012, November 1). Policy Brief: Women of color and minimum wage: A policy of racial, gender, and economic discrimination. The Institute for Urban Policy Research & Analysis, 1-9.
- Waller, M. (2001). Resilience in Ecosystemic Context: Evolution of the Concept. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 71(3), 290-297.
- Walsh, S.C. & Plohetski, T. (2015, July 26). Police conduct back in spotlight. Austin American-Statesman,
- Washington Post. (2010, October 7). More U.S. Women pull down big bucks. Austin American-Statesman, A10.
- Wermund, B. (2013, February 23). Feds coming to Bastrop to probe school bias claims, Austin American Statesman, A1, A9.

- Williams, W. (2000). Benefits for nonhomophobic societies: An Anthropological Perspective. In Zinn, M.B., Hondagneu-Sotelo, P., & Messner, M.A. (Eds.) Gender Through the Prism of Difference (2nd Ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Willis, D. (2004). Hate crimes against gay males: An overview. Issues in Mental Health Nursing, 25, 115-132.
- Wolf, R. (2015, July 23). Baked in the cake: Legal battles follow gay-marriage ruling. USA Today, 8A.
- Yaccino, S. (2012, August 11). Thousands gather to mourn six shot dead at Sikh temple. The New York Times, p. A7.
- Yee, V. (2013, January 24). Hispanics wary of Connecticut town's kinder tone, The New York Times, A21.
- Yen, H. (2013). Poverty in U.S. hits whites, blacks alike. Austin American-Statesman, A14.
- Yip, K. (2004, July). The Empowerment Model: A Critical Reflection of Empowerment in Chinese Culture. Social Work, 49(3), 479-487.
- Yip, P. (April 21, 2013). Medicaid planning helps boomers preserve assets, Austin American-Statesman, p. F7.
- Zetzer, H.A. (2005). White out: Privilege and its problems. In Andersen, S. R. & Middleton, V.A. (Eds.). Explorations in privilege, oppression, and diversity. United States: Thomson-Brooks/Cole, pp. 3-16. Zhao, Y. (2004, November 7). Beyond sweetie, New York Times, pp. 1-6.

20