

The University of Texas at Austin School of Social Work

Secondary Data Analysis

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| Course Number: | SW 395K | Instructor: | Kirk von Sternberg, Ph.D. |
| Unique Number: | 63740 | Office Number: | SSW 3.208 |
| Semester: | Spring 2013 | Office Phone: | (512) 232-0633 office (512) 779-3313 cell |
| | | Email: | vonsternberg@mail.utexas.edu |
| Meeting Time: | TU 8:30-11:30 | Office Hours: | T 11:30-1:30 or by appointment |
| Place: | SSW 1.214 | | |

I. Course Description

This course will introduce students to the advantages and challenges of working with secondary data. Students will get hands on experience with the preparation and data analysis of large data sets.

II. Course Objectives

At the end of this course, students should:

1. Be able to locate data sets available in the public domain.
2. Be able to formulate a secondary stat analysis research question.
3. Be able to demonstrate an understanding of the challenges involved in working with secondary data (i.e. potential mismatch of secondary data variables to the research question, mismatch of level of measurement).
4. Be able to demonstrate techniques for computing variables.
5. Be able to demonstrate an understanding of the effects of missing data and methods for handling missing data.
6. Be able to demonstrate the process of weighting variables to compensate for non-random sampling.
7. Be able to demonstrate appropriate empirical methods to answer a secondary data analysis research question.
8. Be able to demonstrate the difference between control, mediating and moderating variables.
9. Be able to demonstrate in AMOS a Confirmatory Factor Analysis of a measurement instrument.
10. Be able to demonstrate in AMOS a causal path analysis with latent variables using SEM.
11. Be able to demonstrate multigroup invariance testing of a measurement model using SEM in AMOS

III. Methods of Instruction

The methods of instruction will be informal lectures (questions and answers are encouraged), class discussions, computer exercises working with SPSS and AMOS data analytic software, class exercises, guest presentations, and student presentations.

IV. Course Readings and Software

1. **Required Text:** Structural equation modeling with AMOS: basic concepts, applications, and programming. Barbara M. Byrne, 2nd edition, New York: Routledge, 2010.

<http://catalog.lib.utexas.edu/search~S29?/abyrne/abyrne/1%2C472%2C1156%2CB/frameset&FF=abyrne+barbara+m&6%2C%2C8/indexsort=->

2. **Suggested Texts:**

a. Principles and practice of structural equation modeling. Rex B. Kline, 3rd edition, New York: Guilford Press, 2010.

<http://catalog.lib.utexas.edu/search~S29?/akline%2C+rex/akline+rex/1%2C1%2C6%2CB/frameset&FF=akline+rex+b&5%2C%2C6/indexsort=->

b. Secondary Data Analysis. Thomas P. Vartanian. Pocket guides to Social Work research methods, Oxford University press 2011.

3. **Required Research Articles and Book Chapters.** The instructor will provide an on-line link to these readings or provide a hard copy in advance of the assigned reading.

4. SPSS 18 / AMOS 18

V. Grading and Course Requirements

The final grade for the course will be based on:

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| 1. <u>Class assignments</u> | 50 points |
| 2. <u>Quizzes</u> | 9 points |
| 3. <u>Results Section</u> | 10 points |
| 4. <u>Final Assignment – Multi-group</u> | 20 points |
| 5. <u>Final Presentations</u> | 10 points |
| 6. <u>Class Participation</u> | 1 point |
| | <u>100 points</u> |

Accumulated points and grading scale

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|------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 100-94 = A | 93-90 = A- | 89-87 = B+ | 86-84 = B | 83-80 = B- |
| 79-77 = C+ | 76-74 = C | 73-70 = C- | 69-67 = D+ | 66-64 = D |
| 63-60 = D- | 59 and below = F | | | |

Course Requirements and Grade Assignment

1. **Class Assignments (50 points):** Class assignments will be completed during class or as take home assignments. They will include assignments to determine student's mastery of concepts as well as mastery of methods of data manipulation and analysis. There will be 5 class assignments which will be worth 10 points each for a total of **50 points**. Assignments will not be accepted late.
 - a. Data cleaning and subgroup comparisons
 - b. Compute target variables
 - c. CFA – first order CFA
 - d. CFA – second-order CFA

- e. Testing validity of a causal structure
2. Short Quizzes or assignments (9 points) will be given at the instructor's discretion to help inform the student and the instructor about the level of understanding and the pace of the course. There will be 3 quizzes at 3 points each = 9 **points**.
3. Results Section: (10 points total) The student will write a journal ready results section for an assigned SEM.
4. Final Multi-group Assignment: (20 points) The student will design and conduct a multigroup analyses comparing the invariance of a measurement model across two samples.
5. Final Multi-group Analyses Presentation (10 points): The student will present the analysis plan and results of a multigroup measurement model invariance testing assignment.

VI. Class Policies

***Remember that as a Ph.D. student, you are ultimately responsible for your own learning and development. The professor is there to support and facilitate your learning, but you need to take the initiative for your own education.

1. Students are expected to attend class sessions and participate in an **interactive** framework with the professor. Students are expected to **complete the readings prior to class** and should be well prepared to participate in discussions. Failure to regularly attend classes and demonstrate through discussions that one has comprehended the readings will be considered in the final grade. Students are to notify the professor if they are going to be absent. Students are responsible for any material missed due to absences.
2. Except in the case of extreme emergencies, and then only with the permission of the professor, **late assignments will not be accepted without penalty**. Students are expected to email all required assignments on the night before the due date. Assignments turned in after the 10:00 P.M. deadline (the night before the class) will be considered late. If accepted, late assignments will be assessed point penalties at the rate of **5% each day it is late**. If students have conflicts with due dates, they should see the professor and negotiate another due date WELL in advance of the original due date. Note that the professor will send a reply email when the assignment is received; if you do not get a reply, contact the professor immediately. Email is great, but not ALWAYS reliable!
3. Student feedback is welcome. During this course the professor will ask students to provide feedback on their learning in informal as well as formal ways, including through anonymous surveys about how the professor's teaching strategies are helping or hindering student learning. It is very important for the professor to know the students' reactions to what is taking place in class, so students are encouraged to respond to these surveys, ensuring that the professor and students together can create an environment effective for teaching and learning.

4. Students are also encouraged to provide feedback during office hours, by phone, by e-mail, and by appointment, if they desire.
5. If students are concerned about their class performance, the professor is more than willing to work with students to help improve their course grades prior to the end of the semester. **Final grades assigned in the course are not negotiable.**

The University of Texas Honor Code

The core values of The University of Texas at Austin are learning, discovery, freedom, leadership, individual opportunity, and responsibility. Each member of the university is expected to uphold these values through integrity, honesty, trust, fairness, and respect toward peers and community.

Professional Conduct in Class

The professor expects students to act like professionals in class. This means students should arrive on time for class, be prepared to participate in the class discussion, and show respect for one another's opinions. We will not, nor should we, always agree with one another. In this environment we should be exposed to diverse ideas and opinions, and sometime we will not agree with the ideas expressed by others. However, the professor does require that students engage one another with respect and professionalism.

Policy on Scholastic Dishonesty

Students who violate University rules on scholastic dishonesty are subject to disciplinary penalties, including the possibility of failure in the course and/or dismissal from the University. Since such dishonesty harms the individual, all students, and the integrity of the University, policies on scholastic dishonesty will be strictly enforced. For further information, the student may refer to the Web Site of the Student Judicial Services, Office of the Dean of Students (<http://www.utexas.edu/depts/dos/sjs/>).

Documented Disability Statement

Any student who requires special accommodations must obtain a letter that documents the disability from the Services for Students with Disabilities area of the Division of Diversity and Community Engagement (471-6259 voice or 471-4641 TTY for users who are deaf or hard of hearing). Present the letter to the professor at the beginning of the semester so that needed accommodations can be discussed. The student should remind the professor of any testing accommodations no later than five business days before an exam. For more information, visit <http://www.utexas.edu/diversity/ddce/ssd/>.

Religious Holidays

By UT Austin policy, students must notify the professor of a pending absence at least fourteen days prior to the date of observance of a religious holy day. If the student must miss a class, an examination, a work assignment, or a project in order to observe a religious holy day, the professor will give the student an opportunity to complete the missed work within a reasonable time after the absence.

Use of E-Mail for Official Correspondence to Students

Email is recognized as an official mode of university correspondence; therefore, students are responsible for reading their email for university and course-related information and announcements. Students are responsible to keep the university informed about

changes to their e-mail address. Students should check their e-mail regularly and frequently—daily, but at minimum twice a week—to stay current with university-related communications, some of which may be time-sensitive. Students can find UT Austin’s policies and instructions for updating their e-mail address at <http://www.utexas.edu/its/policies/emailnotify.php>.

Safety

As part of professional social work education, students may have assignments that involve working in agency settings and/or the community. As such, these assignments may present some risks. Sound choices and caution may lower risks inherent to the profession. It is the student's responsibility to be aware of and adhere to policies and practices related to agency and/or community safety. Students should notify the professor regarding any safety concerns.

Behavior Concerns Advice Line (BCAL)

If students are worried about someone who is acting differently, they may use the Behavior Concerns Advice Line to discuss by phone their concerns about another individual’s behavior. This service is provided through a partnership among the Office of the Dean of Students, the Counseling and Mental Health Center (CMHC), the Employee Assistance Program (EAP), and The University of Texas Police Department (UTPD). Call 512-232-5050 or visit <http://www.utexas.edu/safety/bcal>.

Emergency Evacuation Policy

Occupants of buildings on the UT Austin campus are required to evacuate and assemble outside when a fire alarm is activated or an announcement is made. Please be aware of the following policies regarding evacuation:

- Familiarize yourself with all exit doors of the classroom and the building. Remember that the nearest exit door may not be the one you used when you entered the building.
- If you require assistance to evacuate, inform the professor in writing during the first week of class.
- In the event of an evacuation, follow the professor’s instructions.
- Do not re-enter a building unless you’re given instructions by the Austin Fire Department, the UT Austin Police Department, or the Fire Prevention Services office.

Use of Blackboard in Class

(Sample) In this class the professor uses Blackboard—a Web-based course management system with password-protected access at <http://courses.utexas.edu>—to distribute course materials, to communicate and collaborate online, to post grades, to submit assignments, and to give students online quizzes and surveys. Students can find support in using Blackboard at the ITS Help Desk by calling 475-9400, Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. Please plan accordingly.

VII. Class Schedule

| Date | Description | Assignments |
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| Jan 15 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to Course; • Review Syllabus and texts. • Discuss National Data Base Sources. • Intro to SPSS. | Distribute Epi-survey and codebook |
| Jan 22 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define Secondary Data Analysis; • Discuss the advantages and challenges of conducting secondary data analysis. • Introduce Project CHOICES assessments and databases. • Discuss the role of literature and making the conceptual research topic into a research question | <p>Review codebook for Project CHOICES Epi database.</p> <p>Using Project CHOICES survey, generate Research Questions – as a class, determine if they are well-defined research questions</p> |
| Jan 29 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Working with data sets in SPSS; frequency distributions, descriptive statistics; selecting subgroups; computing variables • Discuss what we need to know about the data; data cleaning and subgroup analyses. Mean comparisons and Chi Square analyses. | <p>ASSIGNMENT 1 in class: Compare groups on assigned variables 1) Using Epi survey data compare risk groups on assigned variables</p> <p>Read Byrne Chapter 1 SEM: The Basics</p> |
| Feb 5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multivariate Data Analyses • Discuss limitations of binary and categorical variables. • Introduce risk variables in project CHOICES | <p>ASSIGNMENT 2: compute risk variables. Using the CHOICES Epi data write syntax and compute risk variables: Risk alcohol use Risk of pregnancy Risk of alcohol exposed pregnancy</p> <p>Review Byrne Chapter 1 SEM: The Basics</p> |

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| Feb 12 | Assignment 2 Due: risk variable syntax and computation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review Assignment 2 • Missing data – comparisons of multiple methods • Introduction to SEM | Read assigned articles |
| Feb 19 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weighting variables and missing data Guest: Dr. Catherine Cubbin | Read Byrne Chapter 2 SEM: Using The AMOS Program |
| Feb 26 | Using AMOS | <i>In Class:</i> Draw first-order CFA for measuring instrument Read Byrne Chapter 3&4 SEM: First order CFA |
| March 5 | Measurement Model – first-order CFA | <i>In Class:</i> Draw first-order CFA for measuring instrument ASSIGNMENT 3: Conduct first-order CFA on measurement instrument. Read Byrne Chapter 5 SEM: Second-order CFA |
| March 12 | SPRING BREAK | |
| March 19 | Assignment 3 Due: first-order CFA Measurement Model – second order CFA | ASSIGNMENT 4: Test second order CFA model. Read Byrne Chapter 6 SEM: Testing validity of a Causal Structure |
| March 26 | Assignment 4 Due: second-order CFA Testing validity of a Causal Structure | ASSIGNMENT 5: Test validity of a Causal Structure Read Byrne Chapter 7 SEM: testing for measurement invariance in multigroup analyses |
| April 2 | Assignment 5 Due: causal structure Writing Results and presenting data. Testing the equivalence of measurement models in multigroup analyses | RESULTS SECTION: Write Results Section for causal Structure Analyses Final ASSIGNMENT: Multigroup Invariance Testing |

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| April 9 | Results Section Due Testing the equivalence of measurement models in multigroup analyses | |
| April 16 | Review and work on Final multigroup assignment | PRESENTATION ASSIGNMENT: Multigroup Invariance Testing |
| April 23 | Multigroup Invariance Test Due Review and Wrap-up | |
| April 30 | Presentation Assignment Due Presentations | |
| May 7 | FINAL EXAM WEEK | |

* Required readings (journal articles, NIH program announcements, etc.) will be assigned throughout the semester. The instructor will provide these readings to the class.

VIII. Course and Instructor Evaluations

At the end of the course, I will use the standard Course Instructor Survey (CIS) provided by the University of Texas at Austin. The CIS offers students a systematic, campus-wide method of evaluating courses and instructors. It also allows instructors to compare their course ratings with averages for their school. The results are also used by the Dean and the School's Executive Committee as one of the aspects of faculty and course evaluation. I hope that every student will complete the CIS. Although important, these evaluations are after the fact. I strongly encourage you to provide input and feedback regarding the course during the semester so that we can together make this course of maximum benefit to your academic pursuit.