

**THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN  
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK**

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<b>SEMESTER:</b> FALL 2017	<b>OFFICE NUMBER:</b> SSW 3.104A
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**THEORIES AND CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES  
OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR AND THE SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT**

**I. Course Description**

This graduate-level course will focus on empirically based theories and conceptual approaches that undergird social work practice and research with individuals and families in social systems. Ecological-systems theory and a lifespan developmental framework will serve as conceptual guideposts for understanding social work's person-in-environment, contextual approach to the reciprocal relationship between human behavior and the social environment. Other traditional and alternative theories are also examined, including Psychodynamic, Cognitive Behavioral, Social Learning, Empowerment, Transpersonal, and Feminist. A critical perspective is emphasized to understand (1) theoretical knowledge construction, engagement, assessment, intervention, evaluation, and integration, and (2) theoretical relevance to explain the influence and contribution of factors related to race, ethnicity, culture, gender, age, sexual orientation, socio-economic status, and physical and mental ability to human behavior and development. Methodological, empirical, and ethical considerations of contemporary issues (i.e., poverty, privilege, oppression, risk, and resiliency) and multi-dimensional aspects of the human experience and change across the lifespan (i.e., biological, psychological, social, cultural, and spiritual) will be critically examined.

**II. Course Objectives**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Demonstrate knowledge about and critically analyze relevant theories of human behavior and development comparing definitional components, philosophical underpinnings, value assumptions, strengths, and limitations.
2. Analyze the reciprocal relationships of human behavior and social systems, and how this interaction influences health and well-being as well as risk and vulnerability.
3. Describe the social construction of theoretical concepts, empirical evidence, gaps in knowledge, and relevant controversies regarding theories of human behavior and development.

4. Analyze the impact of such factors as race, ethnicity, culture, gender, age, sexual orientation, socio-economic status, and physical and mental ability on risk and resilience, identity development, and human interactions within social systems.
5. Understand the interaction between the biological, psychological, social, cultural, and spiritual dimensions of the human experience and lifespan development.
6. Conduct a scientific review of empirical evidence and theory to address human behavior and development topics.
7. Apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment, person in environment, and other multidisciplinary theoretical frameworks to engage with clients and constituencies, assess data from clients and constituencies, select and implement interventions with clients and constituencies, and evaluate practice with individuals, families, and groups.

### **III. Methods of Instruction**

This class is conducted in an active learning approach using a variety of teaching methods such as lectures, videos, guest speakers, and group discussions. Students are expected to complete assigned readings of chapters, cases, and other assigned materials prior to each class period.

### **IV. Required Readings**

Hutchison, E. D. (2015). *Dimensions of human behavior: Person and environment* (5th ed.) Sage Publication, Inc., CA.

Scales, T. L., & Wolfer, T. A. (2006). *Decision cases for generalist social work practice: Thinking like a social worker*. Thompson: Brooks/Cole, CA.

### **V. University/School of Social Work Policies**

**THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS HONOR CODE.** The core values of The University of Texas at Austin are learning, discovery, freedom, leadership, individual opportunity, and responsibility. Each member of the university is expected to uphold these values through integrity, honesty, trust, fairness, and respect toward peers and community.

**PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT AND CIVILITY IN THE CLASSROOM.** The professor expects students to act as professionals in class. This means students should arrive on time for class, be prepared to participate in the class discussion, and show respect for one another's opinions. A course brings together a group of diverse individuals with various backgrounds. Students are influenced and shaped by such factors as ethnicity, gender, sex, physical abilities, religious and political beliefs, national origins, and sexual orientations, among others. We expect to learn from each other in an atmosphere of positive engagement and mutual respect. Social Work also deals with complex and controversial issues. These issues may be challenging and uncomfortable, and it would be impossible to offer a substantive classroom experience that did not include potentially difficult conversations relating to challenging issues. In this environment we will be exposed to diverse ideas and opinions, and sometimes we will not agree with the ideas expressed by others. Nevertheless, the professor requires that students engage one another with civility, respect, and professionalism.

**DOCUMENTED DISABILITY STATEMENT.** Any student who requires special accommodations must obtain a letter that documents the disability from the Services for Students with Disabilities area of the Division of Diversity and Community Engagement (471-6259 voice or 471-4641 TTY for users who are deaf or hard of hearing). A student should present the letter to the professor at the beginning of the semester so that needed accommodations can be discussed and followed. The student should remind the professor of any testing accommodations no later than five business days before an exam. More information may be found at <http://diversity.utexas.edu/disability/>.

**UNANTICIPATED DISTRESS.** Students may experience unexpected and/or distressing reactions to course readings, videos, conversations, and assignments. If so, students are encouraged to inform the professor. The professor can be responsive and supportive regarding students' participation in course assignments and activities, but students are responsible for communicating clearly what kind of support is desired. If counseling is needed, students may contact a service provider of their choosing, including the UT Counseling Center at 512-471-3515 or online at <https://cmhc.utexas.edu/>.

**POLICY ON SCHOLASTIC DISHONESTY.** Students who violate University rules on scholastic dishonesty are subject to disciplinary penalties, including the possibility of failure in the course and/or dismissal from the University. Since such dishonesty harms the individual, all students, and the integrity of the University, policies on scholastic dishonesty will be strictly enforced. For further information, the student may refer to the Web Site of the Student Judicial Services, Office of the Dean of Students (<http://deanofstudents.utexas.edu/conduct/>).

**POLICY ON SOCIAL MEDIA AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION.** Public social networks are not private. Even when open only to approved or invited members, users cannot be certain that privacy will exist among the general membership of sites. If social work students choose to participate in such forums, please assume that anything posted can be seen, read, and critiqued. What is said, posted, linked to, commented on, uploaded, subscribed to, etc., can be accessed and archived, posing potential harm to professional reputations and prospective careers.

Social work students who use social media (i.e. Facebook, Twitter, etc.) and other forms of electronic communication (i.e. blogs, etc.) must be mindful of how their communication may be perceived by clients, colleagues, faculty, and others. Social work students are expected to make every effort to minimize material which could be considered inappropriate for a professional social worker in training. Because of this, social work students are advised to manage security settings at their most private levels and avoid posting information/photos or using any language that could jeopardize their professional image.

Students are asked to consider the amount of personal information posted on these sites and are obliged to block any client access to involvement in the students' social networks. Client material should not be referred to in any form of electronic media, including *any* information that might lead to the identification of a client or compromise client confidentiality in *any* way. Additionally, students must critically evaluate any material that is posted regarding community agencies and professional relationships, as certain material could violate the standards set by the School of Social Work, the Texas Code of Conduct for Social Workers, and/or the NASW Code of Ethics.

Social work students should consider that they will be representing professional social work practice as well as The University of Texas at Austin School of Social Work program while in the classroom, the university community, and the broader area communities.

**USE OF COURSE MATERIALS.** The materials used in this course, including, but not limited to exams, quizzes, and homework assignments, are copyright protected works. Any unauthorized duplication of the course materials is a violation of federal law and may result in disciplinary action being taken against the student. Additionally, the sharing of course materials without the specific, express approval of the professor may be a violation of the University's Student Honor Code and an act of academic dishonesty, which could result in further disciplinary action. This sharing includes, among other things, uploading class materials to websites for the purpose of distributing those materials to other current or future students.

**RELIGIOUS HOLIDAYS.** By UT Austin policy, students must notify the professor of a pending absence at least fourteen days prior to the date of observance of a religious holy day. If the student must miss a class, examination, work assignment, or project in order to observe a religious holy day, the professor will give the student an opportunity to complete the missed work within a reasonable time after the absence.

**CAMPUS CARRY POLICY.** The University's policy on concealed fire arms may be found here: <https://campuscarry.utexas.edu>. You also may find this information by accessing the Quick Links menu on the School's website.

**USE OF E-MAIL FOR OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE TO STUDENTS.** Email is recognized as an official mode of university correspondence; therefore, students are responsible for reading their email for university and course-related information and announcements. Students are responsible for keeping the university informed about a change of e-mail address. Students should check their e-mail regularly and frequently—daily, but at minimum twice a week—to stay current with university-related communications, some of which may be time-sensitive. Students can find UT Austin's policies and instructions for updating their e-mail address at <https://cio.utexas.edu/policies/university-electronic-mail-student-notification-policy>.

**CLASSROOM CONFIDENTIALITY.** Information shared in class about agencies, clients, and personal matters is considered confidential per the NASW Code of Ethics on educational supervision and is protected by regulations of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) as well. As such, sharing this information with individuals outside of the educational context is not permitted. Violations of confidentiality could result in actions taken according to the policies and procedure for review of academic performance located in sections 3.0, 3.1, and 3.2 of the Standards for Social Work Education.

**TITLE IX REPORTING.** In accordance with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, the University of Texas at Austin is committed to maintaining a learning environment that is free from discriminatory conduct based on gender. Faculty, instructors, staff, and/or teaching assistants in their supervisory roles are mandated reporters of incidents of sex discrimination, sexual harassment, sexual violence, or sexual misconduct. Students who report such incidents will be informed of University resources. Incidents will be reported to the University's Title IX Coordinator and/or the Title IX Deputy for the SSW, Professor Tanya Voss. Students, faculty

and staff may contact Professor Voss to report incidents or to obtain information. Further information, including student resources related to Title IX, may also be found at <http://socialwork.utexas.edu/dl/files/academic-programs/other/qrg-sexualharassment.pdf>.

**SAFETY.** As part of professional social work education, students may have assignments that involve working in agency settings and/or the community. As such, these assignments may present some risks. Sound choices and caution may lower risks inherent to the profession. It is the student's responsibility to be aware of and adhere to policies and practices related to agency and/or community safety. Students should notify the professor regarding any safety concerns.

**BEHAVIOR CONCERNS ADVICE LINE (BCAL).** If students are worried about someone who is acting differently, they may use the Behavior Concerns Advice Line to discuss by phone their concerns about another individual's behavior. This service is provided through a partnership between the Office of the Dean of Students, the Counseling and Mental Health Center (CMHC), the Employee Assistance Program (EAP), and The University of Texas Police Department (UTPD). Call 512-232-5050 or visit <http://operations.utexas.edu/units/csas/bcal.php>.

**EMERGENCY EVACUATION POLICY.** Occupants of buildings on the UT Austin campus are required to evacuate and assemble outside when a fire alarm is activated or an announcement is made. Please be aware of the following policies regarding evacuation:

- Familiarize yourself with all exit doors in the classroom and the building. Remember that the nearest exit door may not be the one you used when entering the building.
- If you require assistance to evacuate, inform the professor in writing during the first week of class.
- In the event of an evacuation, follow the professor's instructions.
- Do not re-enter a building unless you are given instructions by the Austin Fire Department, the UT Austin Police Department, or the Fire Prevention Services office.

## **VI. Course Policies and Expectations**

- 1. Class Attendance.** Class attendance is required every class period for the entire class time period in order to get credit for attending class that day. Attendance will be taken each class. It is the student's sole responsibility to sign the attendance sheet each class. Students may not sign in for each other because that would be forgery and violating UT's expectations for academic integrity. This behavior may result in academic dismissal from UT or from the SSW.
- 2. Excused Absences.** Students are allowed to have two excused absences due to unforeseen circumstances. Any classes missed beyond the 2 excused absences will be deducted 1 point per class missed. Any class material missed due to class absence is the student's sole responsibility. If students know that they will have to miss a class, it is advised to notify the instructor ahead of time.
- 3. Class preparation.** Before class time students are expected to read and/or complete the assigned chapter, handouts, case readings, and case homeworks prior to class. Students should

be well prepared to participate in discussions and experiential learning assignments. Failure to demonstrate through discussions that one has comprehended the readings will be considered in assigning the class participation grade. If you do not verbally participate in class, it can affect your grade for participation.

- 4. General assignment requirements.** All assignments must be typed in double spaced and have one inch margins, typed in Times New Roman 12 point font. References/sources used in papers must be in American Psychological Association (APA) format and from evidenced based, peer reviewed journals. If questions about the credibility of a reference arise, consult with the TA or instructor. The TA and instructor are available by email to answer questions about assignments. Students should submit questions or requests for clarifications at least 24 hours before an assignment is due. If an assignment is due in less than 24 hours, the instructor cannot guarantee a timely response.

Assignments are expected to be completed by the class time unless the professor changes the assignment, which if done will be with class discussion and majority vote approval before the assignment is change. Students will be informed of any changes in assignments, due dates, and other class content. UT does not allow Incompletes (grade of X) to provide additional time to complete assignments.

- 5. Assignment due dates.** Assignments are due as indicated in the syllabus. Students will be penalized 3 points for each calendar day that an assignment is late and not turned in on the day it is due by the end of the class period. Permission for extensions on assignments may be requested and granted if the request was made at least 24 hours before the assignment is due. Make sure your assignment when emailed to the professor includes your attachment and it successfully reaches the professor on time. If not, it may result in not receiving credit for the assignment if you did not check your computer and the professor never got the assignment.
- 6. Electronics.** It is expected that students will give full attention to the professor, guest lecturer, classmates, or the classroom activity that is happening. So to facilitate classroom communication, students may not use social media, the Internet, email, or cell phones (including texting) during class. Use of laptop, if required in a letter from the Office of Services for Students with Disabilities, will be accommodated if so stipulated.

## VII. Course Requirements

**In order to receive a passing grade for the course ALL assignments need to be completed or you may be in jeopardy of failing the course.**

<u>Assignments</u>	<u>Points</u>
Literature Review Research Paper	15 pts
Case Analysis Paper	20 pts
Mid-term Exam	20pts
Case Analysis Group Presentation	10pts
Final Exam	20pts
Class Discussion	10pts
Class Participation, Attendance, Case Homeworks	5pts

TOTAL 100 pts

The final total of 100 points will be scaled to the 100 point grading scale for the final grade.

**Class Participation, Attendance, and Case Homeworks.** Students will receive allotted 5 points of their total grade for their class attendance, class participation, Case Homeworks, and professional conduct. Attendance will be taken every class period. A student may be excused and miss two classes without penalty. For each additional class missed, one point will be deducted from the class participation grade.

The use of computer is not allowed in class unless you have a professional letter explaining the need. This letter needs to be presented to the professor within the first 2 weeks of the course. Cell phones need to be turned off during class time.

In addition, students who inappropriately use cell phones, computers, or any other technological device during class will have points deducted from their participation grade.

**VIII. Grading Scale**

94.0 and Above	A
90.0 to 93.999	A-
87.0 to 89.999	B+
84.0 to 86.999	B
80.0 to 83.999	B-
77.0 to 79.999	C+
74.0 to 76.999	C
70.0 to 73.999	C-
67.0 to 69.999	D+
64.0 to 66.999	D
60.0 to 63.999	D-
Below 60.0	F

**IX. Course Schedule**

Class #	Topic	Readings/Assignments	Homework Due
Week 1 Sept 5	Welcome/Introduction	Review: -Syllabus -HBSE Content -Literature Review Paper -Decision Cases for Social Work Practice	
	Film: Postville USA		
	- A Multidimensional Approach for SW Practice - NASW CODE of Ethics and Decision Cases; - Writing Literature Review Papers	Hutchison Ch. 1 Activity Learning #1  Scales & Wolfer, Ch 1	DUE: CHOICES for 1) Case Analysis Paper 2) Case Group Presentation 3) Activity Learning

<b>Class #</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Readings/Assignments</b>	<b>Homework Due</b>
Week 2 Sept 12	Theoretical Perspectives On Human Behavior  Topic: Theory vs. Reality	Hutchison Ch. 2 Activity Learning #3  Scales & Wolfer, Ch 2	LITERATURE REVIEW RESEARCH PAPER TOPIC DUE
Week 3 Sept 19	The Biological Person	Hutchison Ch. 3 Activity Learning #1	
Week 4 Sept 26	The Psychological Person  Topic: Multiple Intelligences	Hutchison Ch. 4 Activity Learning #2  Scales & Wolfer, Case 6	Case 6 Homework Due
Week 5 Oct 3	The Psychosocial Person	Hutchison Ch. 5 Activity Learning #3  Scales & Wolfer, Case 9	LITERATURE REVIEW RESEARCH PAPER DUE
Week 6 Oct 10	The Spiritual Person  Topic: Spiritual Diversity	Hutchison Ch. 6 Activity Learning #2  Scales & Wolfer, Case 11	Case 11 Homework Due
Week 7 Oct 17	The Physical Environment  Topic: Living Space	Hutchison Ch 7 Activity Learning #3  Scales & Wolfer, Case 10	CASE ANALYSIS PAPER DUE
Week 8 Oct 24	MIDTERM EXAM  Chapters 1-7		MIDTERM EXAM



<b>Class #</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Readings/Assignments</b>	<b>Homework Due</b>
Week 9 Oct 31	Culture  Topic: Cultural Construction	Hutchison Ch. 8 Activity Learning#1  GROUP PRESENTATION Scales & Wolfer Case 2	Case 2 Homework Due
Week 10 Nov 7	Social Structure and Social Institutions  Topic: Inequality	Hutchison Ch. 9 Activity Learning #2  GROUP PRESENTATION Scales & Wolfer Case 1	Case 1 Homework Due
Week 11 Nov 14	Families  Topic: Visualizing Families	Hutchison Ch. 10 Activity Learning #2  GROUP PRESENTATION Scales & Wolfer Case 5	Case 5 Homework Due
Week 12 Nov 21	Small Groups	Hutchison Ch. 11 Activity Learning #3	
Week 13 Nov 28	Formal Organizations Topic: Manager vs. Leader	Hutchison Ch 12 Activity Learning #2	
Week 14 Dec 5	FINAL EXAM  Chapters 8-12		FINAL EXAM

## **X. COURSE ASSIGNMENTS**

### **1 HBSE COMMON ASSIGNMENT: CASE ANALYSIS PAPER DUE OCT 17, 2017**

The assignment is for students to write a case analysis paper focusing on how to engage, assess, intervene, and evaluate practice with an individual, a family, a group, an organization, or a community. Students need to choose a case different from cases they may be assessing in other classes.

The paper will have several parts:

#### **Competency 6/Part 1 and 2:**

6.1) Apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment, person in environment, and other multidisciplinary theoretical frameworks to engage with clients and constituencies.

**PART ONE Introduction and relevant background information (3pts):** In the introduction be sure to clearly indicate who you are identifying as the targeted client system, which can be an individual, family, group, organization, or community, and why you chose that system as the client. The introductory background information is to include detailed relevant facts related only to the targeted client system you chose. This is grounded in the case information presented about the client system you chose to focus on in the case and not based on unwritten assumptions, stereotypes, or biased opinions. This information should help explain the behavior of the client system in its social environment.

**PART TWO Engagement of the Client in the Case (3pts):** Use a strengths-based and empowerment theoretical framework to engage the client. It is important to engage the client and develop a relationship so the client will be willing to seek and receive help. Be sure to describe the engagement strategies such as empathy, reflection and interpersonal skills used with the targeted client system in the case. Remember the targeted client system can be an individual, family, group, organization, or community.

**Competency 7/Part 3:**

7.2) Apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment, person-in-environment, and other interdisciplinary theoretical frameworks in the analysis of assessment data from clients and constituencies.

**PART THREE Assessment of the Case (3pts):** In reviewing the case, collect and organize the information data from the case study and describe a single problem that the targeted client system is facing in the case. Demonstrate critical thinking skills in analyzing the assessment of the case. Choose one theoretical framework that guided the assessment of the problem of the targeted client system. Use 3 references/citations of evidence-based, peer-reviewed literature (journal articles) to offer support documentation about the assessments of the problem described. All have to be referred journal articles published later than the year 2000.

**Competency 8/Part 4:**

8.2) Apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment, person-in-environment, and other interdisciplinary theoretical frameworks in interventions with clients and constituencies

**PART FOUR Intervention Strategies (3pts):** Develop intervention goals and select appropriate intervention strategies. Describe how the intervention strategies will be implemented. Be sure the problem has its own intervention strategy to address it. Be sure to use a theoretical framework to guide the intervention selection and implementation. Use 3 references of referred journal articles supporting the intervention chosen to address the problem identified and clearly stated in the assessment section of the case.

**Competency 9/Part 5:**

9.2) Apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment, person-in-environment, and other interdisciplinary theoretical frameworks in evaluating practice with individuals, families, and groups

**PART FIVE Evaluation of Practice (3pts):** Select and use appropriate methods to evaluate the the interventions selected. Write up how you would know if the intervention you chose was effectively dealing with the problem. In other words, tell how you would know if the intervention is working to address the selected problem. Be sure to use a theoretical framework to guide the evaluation of the intervention selected and implemented.

### **APA/Writing/Grammar/Paper Length (5pts)**

The case analysis paper should be typed, double-spaced, 12 point Times New Roman font, at least 8 full pages in length (excluding title and reference pages), and must adhere to APA 6<sup>th</sup> edition. Each paper should be supported with a *minimum of 6 refereed journal articles*. ALL 6 journal articles have to be recent ones, published in the year 2000 and later. Three references are to be used as evidence-based sources of documentation in the assessment of the case and three references are to be used as evidence-based sources for the intervention strategies sections of the case analysis paper. Writing style, clarity, spelling/grammar problems, references in APA, length, etc. is considered in final grade. The total points for the case analysis paper is 20 points.

**2.CASE ANALYSIS GROUP PRESENTATION:** Students will sign up for one case which will be presented in a group presentation. The Case choices are #2, #1, #5 and #7.

Students will be assigned into a group (no more than 4 persons in a group) to lead the case discussion for each case. The group will present the introduction to the case, engagement of the client system, analysis of assessment of the 3 problems with a theoretical framework, and 3 interventions addressing each of the 3 problems for the case, grounded in theoretical frameworks for the intervention selection and implementation. The group will lead a mock team meeting where classmates will contribute to further analysis of the case based on the homework sheet done by all students, except those who are leading the group presentation.

The purpose of presenting your case analysis is to gain experience presenting a case and engaging and describing your opinions to your peers. The presentation will mirror a case meeting that many social workers have at their practice settings. Thus, the entire class will be contributing to the discussion. Presentations will last for approximately 25-30 minutes. The group will address all the components listed for the final case analysis write-up. Presenters will lead the discussion and class members will actively ask questions throughout the presentation and provide feedback to the presentation in terms of implications of the findings of the group. Creativity is HIGHLY encouraged....please make it interesting! Even though each member of the group will be given a group grade, on the day of the presentation each person will submit a full bulleted outline of the entire presentation but making note of which part of the group presentation the individual person orally presented. The assignment is 10 points.

**3.MIDTERM AND FINAL EXAMS .** There will be a mid-term exam on **Oct 24, 2017** and final exam on **Dec 5, 2017** covering the readings and class lectures. If videos and

guest lecturers are part of the class, then these will also be covered on exams. Exams are not cumulative. If you are unable to take an exam on the assigned date for any reason other than an emergency, you must notify the instructor at least one week in advance of the test date. If you do not, then it may result in not taking the exam. On exam days, arrive in class on time. If you arrive late, extra time will not be given for the exam. If you do not take the exams, you may be in jeopardy of not passing the course. Both midterm and final exam are 20 points each.

**4.LITERATURE REVIEW RESEARCH PAPER** There will be a literature review research paper due on **Oct 3, 2017** on a topic of interest to the student.

Papers should be typed Times New Roman 12 point font within 9-10 double-spaced full pages of text and does not include counting the title and reference page. The reference page must include at least 8 references of refereed journal articles. References are to be current refereed journal articles ---need to be published after the year 2000.

Title Page – student name and title included (abstract is not necessary)

Introduction to the overall issue/problem area (*3 points – about 1 page*)

Provides a clear statement of the issue you are focusing upon, including the importance or significance of the issue to social work.

- a). Establish the focus of the topic – what is the social or clinical problem you are addressing? What is the research question you want to answer in the paper?(1 point)
- b). Must include demographic and statistical information: how many people have the problem or are impacted by the topic area (epidemiology) and how large is this problem (does it have societal cost as well as individual cost? (1 point)
- c). Explain the rationale for why this is an important issue to study; what is its significance to social work? (1 point)

Review of the literature (*6 points – about 6-7 pages*)

Although a literature review is a description of relevant research on your topic, it is not simply a summarization of a few studies; the literature must be synthesized as it relates to issues or subtopics in your area. Synthesizing means critical thinking and critiques of the empirical research articles are expected in the review. Organize the review by subheadings that guide the reader through a logical flow of ideas. When citing literature on your topic, group your references together when they point to a common issue you are discussing. Point out conflicts in the literature, as indicated by critical thinking skills. Use the results of studies you are citing to show empirical evidence related to the topic you are discussing. The literature review presents others' ideas; therefore, it is written in third-person. Do not use first person in any part of the literature review.

Be sure your literature review can address a research question that you want to find an answer to; for example, what are some interventions used to avoid burnout? Or what kinds of immediate supports do victims of human trafficking need when they initially settle into the United States?

- a). Use at least 8 evidence-based, peer-reviewed journal articles for your literature review (only 1 website may be used in reference list for demographic information).

- b). Use current literature (try to use literature published no earlier than 2000) from peer-reviewed sources.
- c). Only include literature that is relevant to your topic.
- d). Make sure topic flows logically and moves from one point to another with appropriate transitions between paragraphs.
- e) Be sure to include evidence-based research studies and summarize the sample, methodology, and findings in the empirical studies.

#### Conclusions (3 points- 2pages)

Sum up the literature by answering:

- 1) What does this literature review mean for the field of social work? (1 point)
- 2) What are possible implications for research, policy, and practice that you recommend for future directions (2 points)

#### Writing Style and References (3 points)

- a). Style formatting of citations throughout the paper and reference list must follow *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* -- APA citations must be used appropriately and often. Remember, if you are quoting material exactly, you must put content inside quotations and add page numbers of where that quote can be found.
- b). Grammar, spelling errors, incoherence in writing, or using the first person instead of the third person voice will be graded.
- c). Use at least 8 evidence-based, peer reviewed journal articles for your literature review (only 1 website may be used in reference list for demographics).
- d). Use current literature (try to use literature published no earlier than 2000) from peer-reviewed journal article sources. Magazines and newspapers are not peer-reviewed sources.
- e). Make sure topic flows logically and moves from one point to another with appropriate transitions between paragraphs.
- f) Typed, 12 point Times New Roman font, 9-10 full pages, double-spaced.  
The assignment is worth total 15 points.

### 5. CLASS DISCUSSIONS

Students are to choose only ONE Activity Learning exercise listed from each chapter in the Hutchison book and lead a class discussion about the ONE Activity Learning exercise selected.

The class discussion can be led by 2-3 students who are interested in the same Activity Learning exercise. Students will have to meet and organize themselves to prepare and do the Activity Learning exercise as a group.

However, each student will individually have to give the instructor an individual outline of his or her presentation that day. The outline needs to cover 1) information about a topic chosen 2) discusses how the topic is related to the chapter 3) explains how the topic is relevant to social work and 4) and discusses its application to human behavior in the social environment. If there are 2-3 students leading the discussion, each student will receive an individual grade on his or her outline. The assignment is worth 10 points.

## ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

(May be helpful in getting your analyses started; not to replace your own literature searches.)

- Adams, K. B., Sanders, S., & Auth, E. (2004). Risk and resilience factors of loneliness and depression in residents of independent living retirement communities. *Aging and Mental Health, 8*(6), 465-475.
- Arber, S. (2003) Gender, marital status and ageing: Linking material, health and social resources. *Journal of Aging Studies, 18*(1), 91-108.
- Atwood, N. C. (2001). Gender bias in families and its clinical implications for women. *Social Work, 46*(1), 23-38.
- Biggerstaff, M. A., Morris, P. M., Nichols-Casebolt, A. (2002). Living on the edge: Examination of people attending food pantries and soup kitchens. *Social Work, 47*(3), 267-277.
- Borowsky, I. W., Ireland, M., Resnick, M. D. (2001). Adolescent suicide attempts: Risk and protectors. *Pediatrics, 107*(3), 485-494.
- Bui, H. N. (2003). Help-seeking behavior among abused immigrant women: A case of Vietnamese American women. *Violence Against Women, 9*(2), 207-237.
- Burt, J.A., & Mutchler, J. E. (2003). English language skills, ethnic concentration, and household composition: Older Mexican immigrants. *The Journals of Gerontology Series B, 58*, S83-S92.
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